



Mark Zuckerberg
Instagram and Facebook, Meta Platforms, Inc.

Shou Zi Chew and Vanessa Pappas
TikTok, ByteDance Ltd.

Parag Agrawal
Twitter, Inc.

Susan Wojcicki
YouTube, Alphabet Inc.

Re: Medical disinformation on Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, Twitter, and YouTube

Your platforms are currently enabling, and profiting from, the spread of dangerous medical disinformation about the FDA-approved drugs mifepristone and misoprostol, which are used in the FDA-approved regimen for medication abortion care. These drugs have a long track record of scientific study and safety.

Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, TikTok, and YouTube are proliferating inappropriate and inaccurate information encouraging people not to follow the FDA-approved regimen for abortion. Failing to use these medications properly puts people at risk of serious complications, even though the drugs are very safe when used as directed. We urge your companies to take immediate action to remove medical misinformation and disinformation across all languages and to promote correct medical information.

Any medical disinformation is a threat to public health and the safety of users on your platforms. Particularly with the Supreme Court decision in *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization*, which overturned landmark abortion rights cases *Roe v. Wade* and *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*, the need and urgency to remove medical disinformation--especially about medical care for abortion--and direct users to accurate, science-based information is critical.

Your platforms must take immediate steps to:

- Remove harmful medical disinformation about abortion care, including disinformation on mifepristone and misoprostol, and deplatform accounts that continue to post this harmful content.
- Link to medically accurate information to provide correct, scientifically sound medical information about these prescriptions, similar to what your companies have done in response to / to address COVID disinformation.
- Expand disinformation policies to include bans on medical disinformation, including abortion disinformation.
- Implement these policies across all languages used on your platforms.

Since the Supreme Court decision, as in other major political and news moments, people are turning to social media to gain comprehension of their rights, legal and political landscape, and the news writ large. This creates a saturated information ecosystem. In any information ecosystem, we must ensure and establish guardrails to prevent disinformation from spreading and harming people. In particular, those who already face disproportionate barriers to accessing quality health care and health care information are the ones most at risk of being targeted with disinformation campaigns.

Medication abortion care and accurate information on your platforms are vital resources for those disproportionately impacted by the recent overturning of *Roe v. Wade* and *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*. These include Black, Indigenous, and People of Color; Black and Brown women; LGBTQ+ people; disabled people; working class and poor communities; rural communities; immigrants; non-English speakers; and more. Systematically oppressed communities, especially Black and Brown communities, are disproportionately targeted with medication disinformation on your platforms. Black people already face systemic barriers to accessing quality sexual and reproductive health care information, and that gap will continue to grow with this recent ruling.¹ Disabled people who need care and are living in states that have now severely limited or banned abortion need access to accurate information online about where to travel or how to order medication abortion pills. Abortion disinformation and broader medical disinformation targeting LGBTQ+ people will make it increasingly difficult for these communities to seek out care and be treated with dignity and respect when they do.

Medications do not reach patients by chance. They are rigorously studied, approved, and continuously reevaluated by the FDA.² The agency is "responsible for protecting the public health by ensuring the safety, efficacy, and security of human and veterinary drugs, biological products, and medical devices; and by ensuring the safety of our nation's food supply, cosmetics, and products that emit radiation."

The prescription drugs mifepristone and misoprostol have been approved by the FDA for over 20 years as a non-invasive option to end an early pregnancy and safely manage miscarriage. The same medications have been available in France, Sweden, and the United Kingdom since the late 1980s and early 1990s, providing a long history of safe use.³ This safe, effective, evidence-based regimen has a 95% success rate, and less than 0.5% of patients experience serious complications.⁴

These medications are also FDA-approved to be used separately to safely treat other medical conditions: Mifepristone is used to treat high blood sugar in Cushing's syndrome patients,⁵ and misoprostol to prevent stomach ulcers.⁶

¹ [An Anti-Vaccine Film Targeted To Black Americans. Spreads False Information.](#)

² [FDA's Drug Review Process.](#)

³ [Mifepristone for Early Medical Abortion: Experiences in France, Great Britain and Sweden | Guttmacher Institute.](#)

⁴ [Medication Abortion | Guttmacher Institute.](#)

⁵ [Mifepristone for management of Cushing's syndrome.](#)

⁶ [Misoprostol Oral: Uses, Side Effects, Interactions, Pictures, Warnings & Dosing - WebMD.](#)

In 2021, the FDA decided to permanently allow access to mifepristone by mail after the "agency conducted a comprehensive review of the published literature, relevant safety, and adverse event data"--again demonstrating the safety of this medication.⁷ A comprehensive report from the National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM) in 2018 further confirmed these medications' safety.⁸

Mifepristone stops pregnancy growth by blocking the hormone progesterone. Misoprostol, taken at a later time, makes the uterus contract. This process is called a medication abortion. This safe and non-invasive measure already accounts for more than half of all U.S. abortions each year.⁹

However, thousands of posts across Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, Twitter, and YouTube have attempted to politicize what is and should remain a matter of medical and scientific fact. These posts try to stoke fear, division, and judgment by claiming that these FDA-approved and provider-prescribed medications are unsafe, calling them "deadly," "dangerous," and "chemical," falsely claiming they pose "serious health risks," and describing medication abortion as "death by mail."

Your platforms' willingness to participate in undermining the trust and efficacy of the FDA, an agency whose work is vital to the safety of all foods and medications our families and communities rely on, is deeply concerning, especially amid a global pandemic. Through your platforms, you are not only enabling the spread of medical disinformation and undermining a critical safety-related government agency, but you are actively profiting from spreading these falsehoods through paid ads that have reached millions of people, including minors.

In addition, your platforms have allowed both organic and paid promotion of potentially life-threatening claims about a dangerous and medically unproven procedure known as "abortion reversal." Abortion "reversal" is a non-medical term used by those who are anti-abortion to describe a medically unproven protocol in which a high dose of progesterone is given after the first of the two medications are administered. This has not been well studied and relies on experimental treatment that does not follow standard research protocol. Proponents of so-called "reversal" rely on case series, the lowest level of evidence. Case series cannot prove cause and effect. In December 2019, the results from the first randomized control study (the highest level of scientific study) on abortion "reversal" were published.¹⁰ This study had to be ended early because of significant safety concerns about the so-called reversal regimen, namely heavy bleeding that in some cases required blood transfusion and even emergency surgery. The study concluded that the efficacy of progesterone for nullifying the effects of mifepristone could not be estimated due to these significant safety concerns. Notably, the American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology (ACOG), which publishes practice guidelines for OB-GYN care, including abortion, does not recommend the practice, stating that "claims of medication abortion reversal are not supported by the body of scientific evidence, and this

⁷ [FDA to permanently allow abortion pills by mail, a major win for advocates](#)

⁸ [The Safety and Quality of Abortion Care in the United States |The National Academies Press](#)

⁹ [Over half of US abortions done with pills, survey finds](#)

¹⁰ [Provider letter medication abortion](#)

approach is not recommended in ACOG's clinical guidance on medication abortion." As shown by the failed study, this approach is not safe or effective, nor is it based on medical evidence.

Promoting untested theories across social media is not safe--it's life threatening and has the potential to cause people to try this dangerous method on their own.

The use and prescription of FDA-approved prescription mifepristone and misoprostol is not a political issue. It is not about left or right; it is about the inherent and potentially life-threatening dangers of allowing false medical information to overrun your platforms, undermining patient safety and the authority and trust of the FDA. Any medical disinformation is a threat to public health and safety.

Allowing this information to continue unchecked and even profiting from paid advertisements that reach millions of people, including minors, is not only irresponsible corporate behavior, it is also clearly in breach of each platform's policies that prohibit the promotion, sale, or use of unsafe products or inappropriate use of regulated products--in this case, prescription medications, especially to minors.¹¹

The Supreme Court's ruling to overturn *Roe v. Wade*, the landmark decision that constitutionally protected the right to privacy and an abortion in the U.S., will only confuse the information landscape and further politicize what should be a medical issue. We urge you to take immediate action to limit the spread and reduce the harms of medical disinformation about mifepristone and misoprostol: Remove disinformation, link to accurate medical information, and expand disinformation policies to include a ban on medical disinformation.

Thank you! We look forward to your taking swift action to address this dangerous threat to public health.

UltraViolet and Physicians for Reproductive Health

Health Care Providers, Offices, and Public Health Advocates

Abigail Lowther, MD

Adam Levy MD

Amanda Heffernan, CNM ARNP

Angeline Ti, MD MPH

Ann Schutt-Aine, MD, FACOG

Austin Women's Health Center

Autumn Davidson

Bhavik kumar, MD MPH

Blue Mountain Clinic

Brooklyn Homebirth Midwifery

Caitlin Bernard, MD

Catherine Romanos, MD

¹¹ [Endangering Women for Profit. Center for Countering Digital Hate](#)

Choix Telehealth Clinic
Christy Boraas, MD, MPH
Claire Bolander, MD
Dani Kennedy, PA-C
David L. Eisenberg, MD, MPH, FACOG
Divya Shenoy MD MPH
Dorothea Lorell Erwin
Dr. A Lowell, DO, MPH
Dr. Colleen L. Quesnell DNP, APRN
ANP-BC, WHNP-BC, CNM
Dr. Rebecca Miller, Psychiatrist and
Abortion Provide
Elise Berlan, MD, MPH
Elissa Serapio, MD, MPH
Elizabeth Pastena WHNP-BC
Emily Wolfe-Roubatis, CNM, whnp
Erika Boothman, MD MPH
Faith Woodside, Family Nurse Practitioner
Feminist Women's Health Center
Forward Midwifery
Halley Crissman, MD, MPH
Hannah Crement, MSN, CNM
Heidi Moseson, PhD MPH
Holly Pranaat, CNM
Jennifer Giraud BSN, RN
Jennifer Hsia, MD, MPH
Jennifer Tang, MD, MSCR
Jessica Burke-Lazarus, CNM ARNP
Julie Jenkins, DNP, APRN, WHNP-BC
Julien Rose, CNM, WHNP
Just The Pill
Kara Pravdo MSN, CRNP
Katherine Farris, MD; Planned Parenthood
South Atlantic

Kathryn Fay MD
Kelly Culwell, MD MPH
Kristen Leonard, CNM
Kristyn Brandi MD MPH
Laura Chambers-Kersh MD, FAAFP
Lauren Carlos, MD
Leilah Zahedi, MD
Marit Knutson, ARNP
Maureen Baldwin, MD MPH
Michael A. Belmonte, MD
Michaela Rahimi, CNM DNP
Nika Vizcarra MD, MS
Nimisha Swali, M.D.
Patricia Downey, CNM
Pratima Gupta, MD MPH
Quinn Jackson MD, MPH
Robyn Schickler, MD
Roma Amin, MD
Ryann Nichole McChesney
Sapna Kalsy, MD, MPH
Sara L Imershein MD PLLC
Sarah Horvath, MD, MSHP
Sarah Jonaus MD
Sarah McNeil, MD
Selina Sandoval MD MPH
Shannon L. Carr, MD MS
Society of Family Planning
Stacy De-Lin, MD
Tracey Wilkinson, MD, MPH
UCSF Bixby Center for Global Reproductive
Health

Civil Society Groups

#ShePersisted
#VOTEPROCHOICE
2+ Abortions Worldwide
A Woman's Choice, Inc.
AAUW Seattle

Abortion Access Front
Abortion Care Network
Abortion Freedom Fund
Abortion On Our Own Terms
ACCESS Reproductive Justice

Accountable Tech
Advancing New Standards in Reproductive Health (ANSIRH)
Advocates for Youth
African American Ministers In Action
AI for the People Inc.
Alianza Americas
All-Options
All* Above All Action Fund
American Federation of Teachers
American Humanist Association
Anti Defamation League
Apiary for Practical Support
Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC
Athlete Ally
Autistic Self Advocacy Network
Autistic Women & Nonbinary Network
Avow — Unapologetic Abortion Advocacy
Avow: Unapologetic Abortion Advocacy
Ballot Initiative Strategy Center
Battle Born Progress, NV
Be A Hero
BlackPAC
Blue Future
Broward for Progress
Carolina Abortion Fund
Catalist
Catholics for Choice
Cedar River Clinics
Center for Biological Diversity
Center for Countering Digital Hate
Center for Disability Rights
Center for LGBTQ Economic Advancement & Research (CLEAR)
Center for Reproductive Rights
Chicago Abortion Fund
Chicago Foundation for Women
Clearinghouse on Women's Issues
Cobalt
COLAGE
Color of Change
Colorado Organization for Latina Opportunity and Reproductive Rights (COLOR)

Committee to Protect Health Care
DC Section, American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
Delaware NOW
DemCast USA
Democratic Progressive Caucus of Tampa Bay
Doctors for America
Doctors In Politics
EMAA Project
EMILY's List
EMILY's List Action
Equality California
Equality Labs
Equity Forward
ERA Coalition
Faith Choice Ohio
Faith in Public Life
Faithful America
Feed Our Democracy
Feminist Campus
Feminist Majority Foundation
FL National Organization For Women
Florida Access Network
Fòs Feminista
Free Press
Free Speech For People
Freedom From Religion Foundation
Friends of the Earth
Fund Texas Choice
Fuse Washington
Gender Justice
Georgia Equality
GLAAD
Global Justice Center
Global Project Against Hate and Extremism
Grandmothers for Reproductive Rights (GRR!)
Greater Orlando National Organization for Women
Health Care Voices
Higher Heights for America
Ibis Reproductive Health

If/When/How: Lawyering for Reproductive Justice
Indivisible Plus Washington
Indivisible Washington's 8th District
Institute for Research on Male Supremacism
Ipas
Jane's Due Process
Jewish Women International (JWI)
Kairos
LB/OC Women Rising
Liberate Abortion
Long Beach Resister Sisters
Los Angeles LGBT Center
Love Me Unlimited 4 Life
Lucy & Isadore B. Adelman Foundation
me too. International
Medical Students for Choice
Midwest Access Coalition
MomsRising
NARAL Pro-Choice America
National Abortion Federation
National Abortion Federation
National Birth Equity Collaborative
National Council of Jewish Women
National Council of Jewish Women CA
National Council of Jewish Women
Sacramento Section
National Council of Jewish Women, Greater Dallas Section
National Crittenton
National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Association
National Health Care for the Homeless Council
National Health Law Program
National Institute for Reproductive Health
National LGBT Cancer Network
National LGBTQ Task Force
National Organization for Women
National Organization for Women (NOW) - Virginia
National Partnership for Women & Families

Network for Long COVID Justice / Strategies for High Impact
NOISE FOR NOW
NOW of Greater Marion County
Nurses for Sexual & Reproductive Health
Oregonizers
Out Boulder County
ParentsTogether
Park Avenue Christian Church
Partners in Abortion Care
Plan C
Planned Parenthood South Atlantic
Population Connection
Positive Women's Network-USA
Prairie Action North Dakota
Presente.org
Pro Choice Missouri
Pro-Choice Connecticut
Pro-Choice Minnesota
Pro-Choice North Carolina
Pro-Choice Ohio
Pro-Choice Oregon
Pro-Choice Washington
ProgressNow New Mexico
Public Citizen
Reclaim
Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice
REPRO Rising Virginia
Reproaction
Reprocare
Reproductive Freedom Fund of New Hampshire
Reproductive Health Access Project
Reproductive Justice Action Collective
Reproductive Justice Resilience Project
Reproductive Rights Coalition
Resilience
Service Employees International Union (SEIU)
SHERo Mississippi
SIECUS: Sex Ed for Social Change
South Texans for Reproductive Justice
St. Lawrence County, NY League of Women Voters

State Innovation Exchange (SiX)
Stop Online Violence Against Women Inc.
SumOfUs
Supermajority
Tampa Bay Access Force
The Abortion Diary
The Florida Immigrant Coalition
The Sparrow Project
The Tech Oversight Project
The Womxn Project
Training in Early Abortion for
Comprehensive Healthcare (TEACH)
Union of Concerned Scientists
Unitarian Universalist Association
United State of Women
URGE: Unite for Reproductive and Gender
Equity
Vermont Public Interest Research Group
We Testify
Western States Center
Whole Woman's Health Alliance
Win Black
Win Without War
Wisconsin Religious Coalition for
Reproductive Choice
Women Donors
Women Help Women/SASS
Women Lawyers On Guard Action Network,
Inc.
Women of Reform Judaism
Women's March
Women's March Sussex - DE
Women's Medical Fund, Inc.
Yellowhammer Fund